

**GALLUP NEWS SERVICE**  
**GALLUP POLL SOCIAL SERIES:**  
**VALUES AND BELIEFS**

**-- FINAL TOPLINE --**

Timberline: 937614  
T: 537  
Princeton Job #: 23-05-005

May 1-24, 2023

---

**Results are based on telephone interviews conducted May 1-24, 2023, with a random sample of –1,011—adults, ages 18+, living in all 50 U.S. states and the District of Columbia. For results based on this sample of national adults, the margin of sampling error is ±4 percentage points at the 95% confidence level.**

**For results based on the sample of –496—national adults in Form A and the sample of –515- national adults in Form B, the margin of sampling error is ±5 percentage points.**

**For results based on the sample of –887—registered voters, the margin of sampling error is ±4 percentage points.**

**Interviews are conducted with respondents on landline telephones and cellular phones, with interviews conducted in Spanish for respondents who are primarily Spanish-speaking. Each sample of national adults includes a minimum quota of 75% cell phone respondents and 25% landline respondents, with additional minimum quotas by time zone within region. Landline and cell phone telephone numbers are selected using random digit dial methods. Gallup obtained sample for this study from Dynata. Landline respondents are**

**84(1618)Gale 612 792 reW\*nBT/F1 9.96 Tf1 0 0 1 402.91 377.93 Tm0 g0 G( )79 0 61thGandex95%612 792 reW\*nBT/F1 9.96 Tf1 0**

Turning to something else,

23. For each of the following items I am going to read you, please tell me whether it is something you believe in, something you're not sure about, or something you don't believe in. First, ... Next, ... [RANDOM ORDER]?

**2023 May 1-24**

(_____)	Believe in	Not sure about		
God	74	14	12	
Angels	69	13	18	
Heaven	67	15	18	
Hell	59	14	27	
The Devil	58	14	28	

**FULL RESULTS AND TRENDS:**

**A. God**

	<u>Believe in</u>	<u>Not sure about</u>	_____	<u>No opinion</u>
2023 May 1-24	74	14	12	--
2016 May 4-8	79	10	11	1
2007 May 10-13 ^	86	8	6	*
2004 May 2-4 ^	90	5	4	1
2001 May 10-14	90	7	2	1

**B. The Devil**

	<u>Believe in</u>	<u>Not sure about</u>	_____	<u>No opinion</u>
2023 May 1-24	58	14	28	*
2016 May 4-8	61	12	27	*
2007 May 10-13 ^	70	8	21	1
2004 May 2-4 ^	70	10	19	1
2001 May 10-14	68	12	20	*

**C. Angels**

	<u>Believe in</u>	<u>Not sure about</u>	_____	<u>No opinion</u>
2023 May 1-24	69	13	18	--
2016 May 4-8	72	12	16	*
2007 May 10-13 ^	75	11	14	*
2004 May 2-4 ^	78	11	10	1
2001 May 10-14	79	12	8	1

**Q.23 (BELIEFS) CONTINUED**

**D. Heaven**

Believe in    Not sure about

**GALLUP POLL SOCIAL SURVEY  
May 2023  
Public Release Data**

					White	Non-white	18-34	35-54	55+	College Grad	Some College	HS Grad or Less	Republican	Independent	Democrat	Conservative		
			Male	Female												e	Moderate	Liberal
Total	Unweighted n	1011	552	450	756	244	192	244	549	423	341	239	334	379	277	426	327	238
	Weighted n	1011	490	507	665	339	260	309	412	357	274	377	308	379	291	405	317	267
Believe in		747	343	401	468	271	154	227	344	248	207	289	269	258	192	355	228	145
		74%	70%	79%	70%	80%	59%	73%	83%	69%	75%	77%	87%	68%	66%	88%	72%	54%
Not sure about		142	74	60	110	32	62	40	38	56	41	45	18	71	53	25	52	61
		14%	15%	12%	17%	9%	24%	13%	9%	16%	15%	12%	6%	19%	18%	6%	17%	23%
Don't believe in		122	73	47	87	36	44	42	30	53	27	42	21	51	46	25	36	60
		12%	15%	9%	13%	10%	17%	14%	7%	15%	10%	11%	7%	13%	16%	6%	11%	23%

					White	Non-white	18-34	35-54	55+	College Grad	Some College	HS Grad or Less	Republican	Independent	Democrat	Conservative		
			Male	Female												e	Moderate	Liberal
	Unweighted n	1011	552	450	756	244	192	244	549	423	341	239	334	379	277	426	327	238
	Weighted n	1011	490	507	665	339	260	309	412	357	274	377	308	379	291	405	317	267

